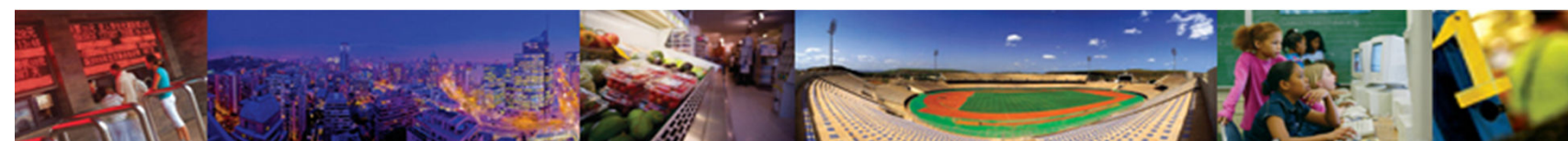


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# Technology Utilization: Sustainable Power Generation with CMM Gas

**Caterpillar Business Development Manager  
Gaseous Low Energy Fuels  
Electric Power Division**



**CAT** Electric  
Power

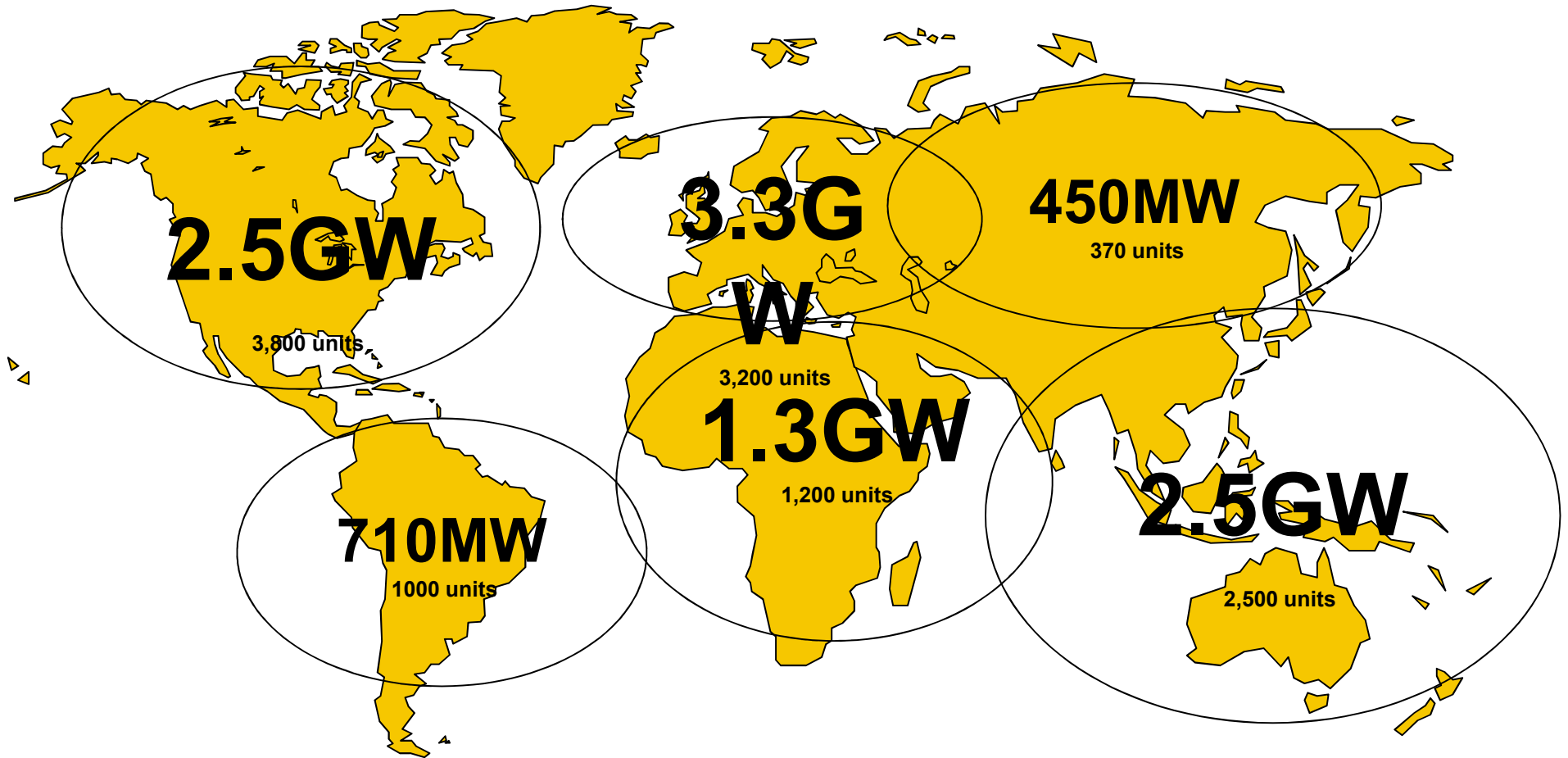
# Outline

- Introduction to Caterpillar.
- CBM, CMM Utilization.
- Project Experiences.
- Why Sustainable Power Generation from CMM?
- Overview of Jincheng CMM cluster.



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# 11GW Gas Gensets (15 Years Population)



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# Product Support

- One of the best dealer distribution networks in the world.
- Fast Repair and Reduced Downtime.
  - Critical for Plant Economics.
  - Cannot be Compensated with Higher Efficiency.
- Worldwide Logistics
  - **Parts Supply within 24 hours**
- Service Contracts
  - Extended Service Agreements
  - Fleet Management





# Coal Mine Methane

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TODAY'S WORK. TOMORROW'S WORLD.™



# Project Example - North America Compression

**Over 1000 Caterpillar Gas Engines in Coal Bed Methane Compression**

Coal gas projects account for 7.5% natural gas in USA



# Appin & Tower Coal Seam Methane Project

- BHP Appin & Tower coal mines are located in New South Wales. Two hours from Sydney.
- Construction commenced in July 1995
- Full capacity of 94 MW was achieved in September 1996
- Combined engine hours to date of 7,990,000



# Caterpillar Coal Mine Methane Solutions

Energy Developments Limited  
BHP Billiton's Appin and Tower Coal Mines  
New South Wales, Australia

- 96 megawatts electricity
  - 94 Cat 1,030 kW generator sets
  - 600,000 m<sup>3</sup> per day of methane consumed
  - VAM feed to power plant
  - 3.4 M T CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent reduction /year
- 15 years of operation,
  - Over 100,000 operating hours
  - Major overhauls at 60,000 hours
  - Combined engine hours to date of >8,000,000

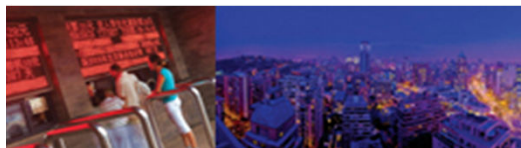


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# German Creek Project



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# Caterpillar Coal Mine Methane Solutions

## German Creek, Australia

- Anglo Mining Company  
Simple Cycle 32 MW (16x  
G3520C) Power Plant
- NO<sub>x</sub> Limit of 500 mg/Nm<sup>3</sup>
- 690 V to 22 kV to 66 kV



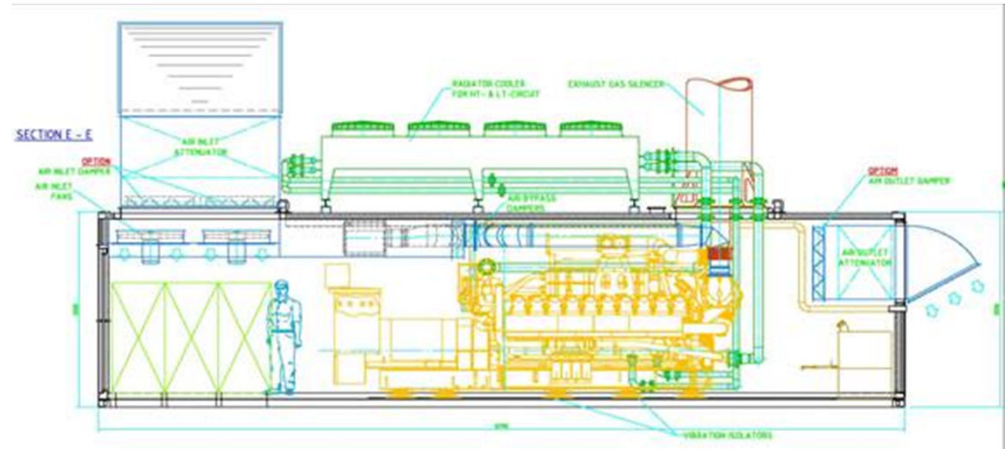
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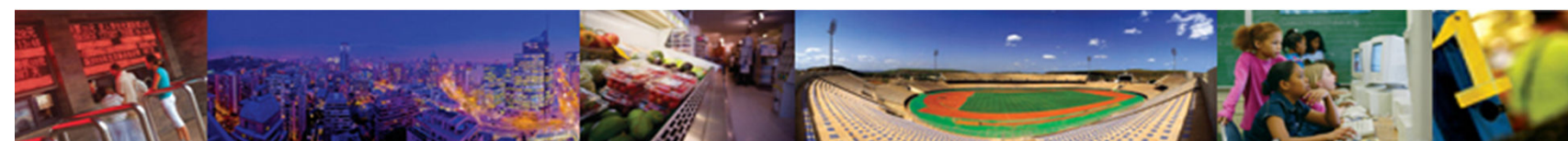
# Caterpillar Coal Mine Methane Solutions

## South Park South Yorkshire, England

- 24 MW (12 X G3520C) Power Plant
  - 2x units at 6 locations
- NO<sub>x</sub> Limit of 500 mg/Nm<sup>3</sup>
- Parallel to the grid
- Operational November 2005
  - Over 40,000 hours of operation
- Application: Abandoned Coal Mine Methane
- Gas supplied by Anglo coal
- Modular solutions designed for quick installation and location flexibility.



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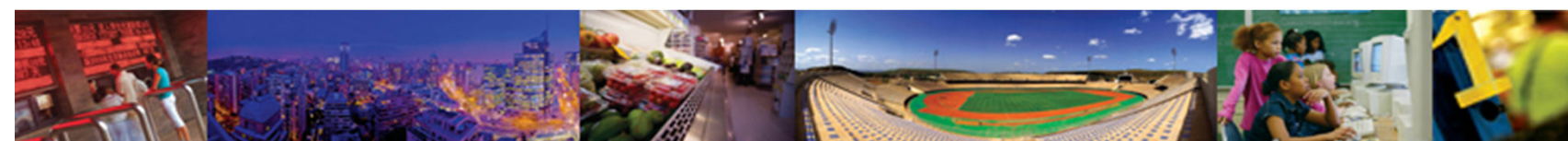
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# Project Example – 4 MW at Manvers UK



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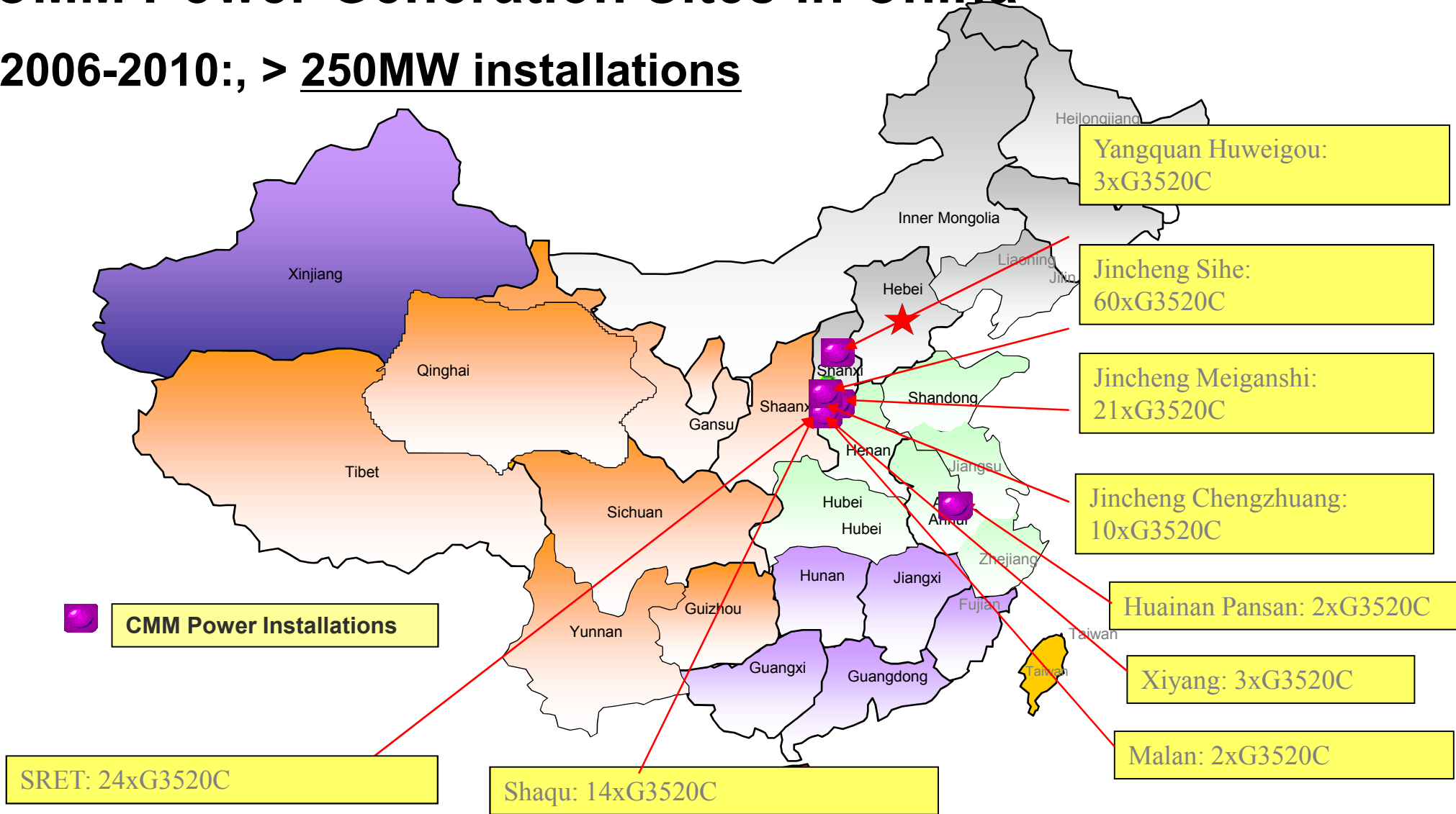


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# CMM Power Generation Sites in China

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2006-2010:., > 250MW installations



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# Project Overview

- Power plant Capacity: 120 MW
- Power Sold to Electricity Company: 840,000 MWhr/y
- Heat Recovery in Winter: 233,600 GJ
- Carbon Credits: 2.5 MMTCE to the World Bank's Prototype Carbon Fund



P.R. China



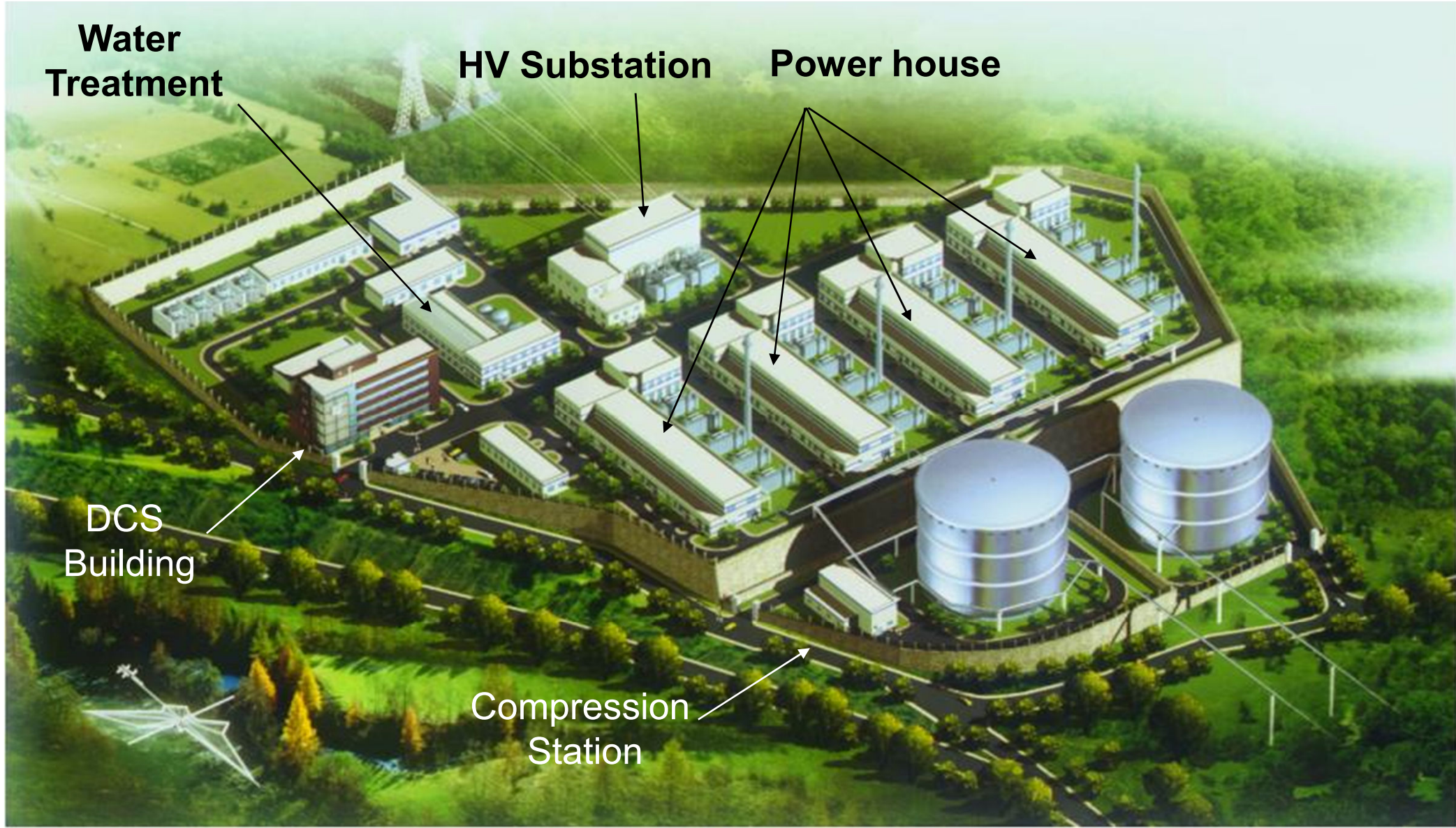
**Water Treatment**

**HV Substation**

**Power house**

**DCS Building**

**Compression Station**



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# Project Scope

- 120 MW of 24/7 Continuous Electric Power and Steam Generation
  - Divided into 4 power houses of 30 MW Each
  - 60 x CAT 1.8 MW G3520C CMM Gas Engines
  - 16.5 Tons/hr of Superheated Steam Generation at 2.5 MPa and 400°C
  - 4 x 3 MW Steam Turbines and/or 10 MW of Hot Water for Winter Heating
  - 10.5 kV, 50 Hz Operation
  - Standard Grid Parallel
  - Full Load System Thermal Efficiency of 80%





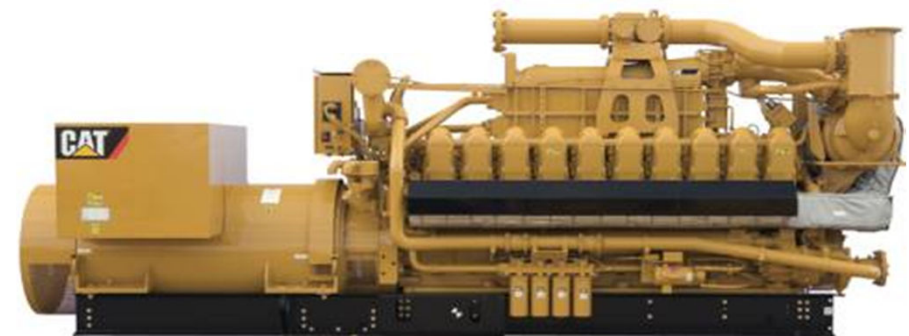
# Technology Selection Criteria

- Gas pressure requirement
  - High speed Engines 1 – 2 MW require 300-1000 mbar
  - Medium Speed Engines 3 – 6 MW range need 2 – 3 bar
  - Turbines (6 MW and above) need around 25 bar
    - Higher pressure requires more complex compression equipment.
    - More power needed just to boost compression.
    - Wasted Energy consumption affects overall efficiencies.
    - More safety concerns.



# Caterpillar Gas Engines

- Key Technology Strengths
  - Robust core components based on more than 50 years of gas engine production experience
  - Reliable and proven design
  - Stable performance ( $\pm 1\%$  deviation in kW)
  - **High efficiency (40 + %) in balance with high uptime and low Owning & Operating Cost.**
  - Low emission (250/500 mg/Nm<sup>3</sup>)
  - Tolerant to ambient changes
  - Tolerant to fuel changes



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**JINCHENG SIHE**  
120MW  
Power Plant

# Jincheng CMM Power Generation Updates

- A total of three CMM power plants: 1) 120MW, 2) 42MW, and 3) 20MW in three locations with **91 x G3520C CMM units**
- In 2010, three CMM power plants generated a total of **1.28B eKW-hr** at an average of **89% availability**
- In 2010, **45** out of the 91 x G3520C units has undergone **scheduled Top End Overhaul.**
- The customer is satisfied with the overall performance of the G3520C CMM generator sets.



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# Technology Utilization: Sustainable Power Generation with CMM Gas

Thank You!

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