

Terms of Reference for the Global Methane Initiative

The undersigned national government entities (collectively referred to as “the Partners”) set forth the following Terms of Reference for the Global Methane Initiative (referred to as “the Initiative”). The Initiative serves as a framework with the goal of achieving global reductions of anthropogenic methane emissions through partnerships among developed countries, developing countries, and countries with economies in transition in coordination with the private sector, researchers, development banks, and other relevant governmental and non-governmental organizations.

1. Purpose

To create a voluntary, non-binding framework for international cooperation to reduce methane emissions and to advance the recovery and use of methane as a valuable clean energy source to increase energy security, enhance economic growth, improve air quality, and improve industrial safety. The Initiative will focus on the abatement, recovery, and use of methane through technology demonstration, diffusion, and implementation of effective policy frameworks, identification of ways and means to support investment, and removal of barriers to collaborative project development. The Initiative will serve to complement and support Partners’ efforts implemented under the United Nations’ Framework Convention on Climate Change.

2. Functions

The Partners will seek to:

- 2.1 Identify and promote areas of bilateral, multilateral, and private sector collaboration on methane abatement, recovery, and use in the areas of agriculture, coal mining, municipal solid waste (MSW), oil and natural gas systems, and municipal wastewater treatment, and in other areas as agreed to by the Partners.
- 2.2 Develop policy guidance and encourage implementation of near-term policies that support the identification and deployment of best management practices for the abatement, recovery, and use of methane.
- 2.3 Identify cost-effective opportunities to recover methane emissions for energy production and potential financing mechanisms to encourage investment.
- 2.4 Identify and address barriers to project development and improve the legal, regulatory, financial, institutional, technological and other conditions necessary to attract investment in methane abatement, recovery and utilization projects.
- 2.5 Identify and implement collaborative projects aimed at addressing specific challenges to methane abatement and recovery, such as raising awareness in key industries, removing barriers to project development and implementation, identifying project opportunities, and demonstrating and deploying technologies. Partners will also work together to share lessons learned from these cooperative activities.
- 2.6 Foster cooperation with the private sector, research organizations, development banks, and other relevant governmental and non-governmental organizations.

- 2.7 Integrate and coordinate Initiative activities with related activities and initiatives such as Climate and Clean Air Coalition, the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe's Group of Experts on Coal Mine Methane, and others that may emerge in the future.
- 2.8 Work to improve scientific understanding in relation to the emissions estimates, abatement, recovery, and use of methane.
- 2.9 Develop and implement action plans that outline a series of concrete activities and actions that directly support the core goals and functions of the Initiative. Action plans can be useful tools in advancing project implementation, facilitating investment, and creating appropriate policy frameworks that support methane abatement, recovery, and use.
- 2.10 Communicate their progress and accomplishments in implementing action plans and undertaking other activities to support the Initiative's goal.
- 2.11 Periodically assess the effectiveness of the Initiative's efforts to achieve its goal.

3. Organization

- 3.1 A Steering Committee, Administrative Support Group, and Subcommittees are to be formed. The Subcommittees will focus on the following focal areas: Biogas (to include Agriculture, MSW, and Municipal Wastewater sectors) Coal Mining, and Oil and Gas Systems. The Steering Committee may establish additional Subcommittees, working groups, or enlarge the scope of existing Subcommittees in other focal areas as agreed. Each Subcommittee will create and support a Project Network.
- 3.2 The Steering Committee will govern the overall framework, policies and procedures of the Initiative; annually review progress of the initiative; and provide guidance to the Administrative Support Group and Subcommittees. The Steering Committee should meet at least once per year, at times and locations to be determined by its appointed representatives. The Steering Committee will make decisions by consensus. The Steering Committee's leadership will be comprised of two co-chairs for a 2-year term that can be extended by consensus. Project Network Members may be invited to participate on the Steering Committee on a term basis. Subcommittee co-chairs may serve as ex-officio members of the Steering Committee.
- 3.3 Appendix A lists those Partners that may appoint up to two representatives to the Steering Committee. Appendix A may be amended by consensus of the Steering Committee.
- 3.4 The Subcommittees will be responsible for guidance and assessment of area-specific activities and engaging representatives of the private sector, development banks, researchers and other relevant governmental and non-governmental organizations. Each Subcommittee will work to implement its program of action, offer assistance to Partners in the development and implementation of their action plans, provide guidance on project identification, identify and address key barriers and issues for project development, address market assessment and reform issues, facilitate investment and financing opportunities, and report on progress. Subcommittees will report to the Steering Committee. Subcommittees will meet as often as necessary to fulfill their responsibilities, making use of electronic media (including email, teleconference and videoconference) as

appropriate in order to minimize travel. Each Subcommittee will make decisions by consensus.

- 3.5 The Subcommittees will be comprised of representatives from interested Partners. A Subcommittee may link formally or informally to other international organizations or partnerships. Each Partner may appoint up to three members to each Subcommittee. Each Subcommittee will select two Partners as co-chairs, ideally one from a developed and the other from a developing country or country with an economy in transition. At their discretion, Subcommittees may select one additional co-chair. Every three years, Subcommittees should review their leadership to provide other Partners the opportunity to act as co-chair.
- 3.6 A Project Network will be created under each Subcommittee to serve as an informal mechanism to facilitate communication, project development and implementation, and private sector involvement. The Project Network will be key to reaching out to and organizing the efforts of the private sector, governmental and non-governmental organizations. The Project Network will be comprised of representatives from local governments, the private sector, the research community, development banks, and other governmental and non-governmental organizations. Those interested in becoming partners in the Project Network will sign and submit a Project Network Membership Agreement. A Project Network Member may serve as an official delegate in sector Subcommittees by consent of that Subcommittee.
- 3.7 The Administrative Support Group will serve as the principal coordinator of the Initiative's communications and activities. The focus of the Group will be administrative. The Group will not act on matters of substance except as specifically instructed by the Steering Committee. Specifically, the Group will:
 - 3.7.1 Organize the meetings of the Initiative,
 - 3.7.2 Arrange special activities such as teleconferences and workshops,
 - 3.7.3 Receive and forward new membership requests to the Steering Committee,
 - 3.7.4 Coordinate communications of Partnership activities, progress, and accomplishments,
 - 3.7.5 Act as a clearinghouse for information for the Initiative,
 - 3.7.6 Provide support for activities related to the Project Network, and
 - 3.7.7 Perform such other tasks as the Steering Committee directs.
- 3.8 The Administrative Support Group will be supported and hosted by the United States, at the Environmental Protection Agency in Washington D.C. Another Organization's or Partner's offer to support and host the Group will be accepted by the consensus of the Steering Committee.
- 3.9 Each Partner will designate an Administrative Liaison to serve as its principal point of contact to the Administrative Support Group. The Group will work with the Liaisons to ensure an adequate flow of information between the Initiative and individual Partners.
- 3.10 The Administrative Support Group may, if appropriate, involve personnel employed by the Partners to assist in specific activities undertaken by the Group. Such personnel will be remunerated by their respective employers and will remain subject to their employers' conditions of employment.

4. Membership

- 4.1 These Terms of Reference establish a framework for voluntary cooperation and do not create any legally binding obligations between or among the Partners. Each Partner is expected to conduct the activities contemplated by these Terms of Reference in accordance with the laws under which it operates and the international instruments to which it is a party.
- 4.2 The Steering Committee may invite other national governmental entities to join the Initiative through endorsement of the Terms of Reference.

5. Funding

- 5.1 Participation in the Initiative is on a voluntary basis. Each Partner may, at its discretion, contribute funds, personnel and other resources to the Initiative subject to the laws, regulations and policies of the Partner. Any costs arising from the activities contemplated in these Terms of Reference are to be borne by the Partner that incurs them, unless other arrangements have been made.
- 5.2 These Terms of Reference do not create any right or benefit, substantive or procedural, enforceable by law or equity against the Partner, their officers or employees, or any other person. No Partner should submit a claim for compensation to another Partner for activities it carries out under these Terms of Reference. These Terms of Reference do not direct or apply to any person outside of the governments of the Partners.

6. Commencement, Modification, Termination, Extension, and Withdrawal

- 6.1 Commencement, Modification and Termination
 - 6.1.1 These Terms of Reference commence on 30 March 2016 and will continue in effect for 5 years unless extended or terminated by the Steering Committee.¹
 - 6.1.2 These Terms of Reference may be modified at any time by consensus of the Steering Committee.
- 6.2 Extension and Withdrawal
 - 6.2.1 By consensus, the Steering Committee may extend these Terms of Reference for additional periods.
 - 6.2.2 A Partner may withdraw from the Initiative by giving written notice to the other Partners and the Administrative Support Group 90 days prior to its anticipated withdrawal.

¹ The original terms of reference, which commenced on 16 November 2004, were modified and extended by the Steering Committee for an additional five years on 1 October 2010 and were extended for an additional six months in October 2014.

Appendix A: Steering Committee Members

Argentina
Australia
Brazil
Canada
China
Colombia
Ecuador
Ethiopia
European Commission
Finland
Germany
Ghana
India
Italy
Japan
Mexico
Nigeria
Poland
Republic of Korea
Russia
Ukraine
United Kingdom
United States